

AN ANALYSE ON VIOLENCE HAPPENED TO MAIN CHARACTER CAUSED BY MALICIOUS ENVY TOWARD LENGKARA PUTRI LANGIT DEPICTED IN AMEYLIA FALENSIA'S NOVEL 00:00

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Abstract:

This research discusses literary analysis of type of violence caused by malicious envy towards the lengkara character in the novel *00:00* and the impact of violence in the novel *00:00* have on the Lengkara character. Violence means an act or action of a person that conducted directly or indirectly causing a person or group of person to be tortured or to suffer both mental and physical. In the novel *00:00* by Ameylia Falensia the main female character named Lengkara Putri Langit (Kara) experienced violence from some the other characters in the novel. Violence has several kinds, those are: physical violence, sexual violence, emotional violence, psychological violence, spiritual violence and violence caused by malcious envy. Violence has a huge impact on the victim. This research uses descriptive qualitative methods and a psychological approach to find out what the type and impacts of of violence in the novel *00:00* have on the Lengkara character. Apart from that, t\he data in this research was collected from the main character through observation and documentation, then the data was analyzed through Miles and Huberman's three steps, data reduction, data display and conclusion drawing. From the research results, there are four kinds of violence that experienced by the main female character (Lengkara Putri Langit/Kara) in novel *00:00*, there are physical violence as much 11 times, emotional violence as much 15 times, and the last one is psychological violence as much 27 times. The impacts of violence in her life in ovel *00:00* are she was depressed, a depression involves her mood and her thoughts as much 15 times. Then she also felt anxiety; worried and scared to everything that happened in her life as much 24 times. And has post traumatic stress as much 11 times.

Keywords: *impact, malicious envy, type, violence*

Abstrak:

Penelitian ini membahas analisis sastra mengenai jenis-jenis kekerasan yang disebabkan oleh rasa iri yang jahat terhadap tokoh lengkara dalam novel *00:00* dan dampak kekerasan dalam novel *00:00* terhadap tokoh Lengkara. Kekerasan adalah perbuatan seseorang atau sekelompok orang yang dilakukan secara langsung atau tidak langsung yang mengakibatkan seseorang atau sekelompok orang disiksa atau menderita baik secara lahir maupun batin. Dalam novel *00:00* karya Ameylia Falensia, tokoh utama wanita bernama Lengkara Putri Langit (Kara) mengalami kekerasan dari beberapa tokoh lain dalam novel tersebut. Kekerasan ada beberapa macam, yaitu: kekerasan fisik, kekerasan seksual, kekerasan emosional, kekerasan psikis, kekerasan spiritual dan kekerasan yang disebabkan oleh rasa iri hati. Kekerasan mempunyai dampak yang sangat besar terhadap korbannya. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dan pendekatan psikologis untuk mengetahui apa saja jenis dan dampak kekerasan dalam novel *00:00* terhadap tokoh Lengkara. Selain itu, data dalam penelitian ini dikumpulkan dari tokoh utama melalui observasi dan dokumentasi, kemudian data tersebut dianalisis melalui tiga langkah Miles dan Huberman, yaitu reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Dari hasil penelitian, terdapat empat jenis kekerasan yang dialami oleh tokoh utama perempuan (Lengkara Putri Langit/Kara) dalam novel *00:00*, yaitu kekerasan fisik sebanyak 11 kali, kekerasan

emosional sebanyak 15 kali, dan yang terakhir kekerasan emosional sebanyak 15 kali. salah satunya adalah kekerasan psikis sebanyak 27 kali. Dampak kekerasan yang terjadi dalam hidupnya di novel 00:00 adalah ia mengalami depresi, depresi melibatkan suasana hati dan pikirannya sebanyak 15 kali. Kemudian dia juga merasa cemas; khawatir dan takut terhadap semua yang terjadi dalam hidupnya sebanyak 24 kali. Dan mengalami stres pasca trauma sebanyak 11 kali.

Kata Kunci: *dampak, rasa iri hati, jenis, kekerasan*

Introduction

Literary works are imaginative works produced through the author's creative process. Literary works are descriptions of times, emotions, situations, conditions, behavior, beliefs and all aspects of human life depicted in a literary work. There are several types of literary works, including: films, novels, dramas, autobiographies, short stories and poetry. Of the various types of literary works, the author is interested in analyzing the novel entitled "00:00" by Ameylia Falensia (Wulaningtiyas, 2018). Novels are a type of prose which is the result of people's imagination which was created to be understood, comprehended and enjoyed by readers as members of society. Written material is facts found by the author himself in society. The author is interested in choosing a novel in this analysis, because the author knows that a novel is a literary work that describes the behavior of people as living creatures based on feelings and life experiences, one of which is violence committed by other people against the main character in the novel. .

This novel tells that the main character in the novel *Lengkara Putri Langit* receives violent behavior from several other people and the impact he experiences and also how he responds to these people. The novel describes social life in daily life in interacting with the surrounding environment and also tells about events related to the characters and their behavior in everyday life. Novels have a fun, entertaining and useful meaning for readers through depictions of real life. Novels as works of fiction are full of life experiences and problems in the stories. Therefore, novels are required to present stories that are interesting to readers with the aim of beauty in the story, both language elements and meaning elements. (Mardhiah et al., 2020) The author is interested in choosing novels in this analysis, because the author knows that novels are literary works that describe novel behavior based on feelings and life experiences, one of which is violence committed by other people against the main character in the novel.

This novel tells that the main character in the novel *Lengkara Putri Langit* receives violent behavior from several other people and how she responds to these people. This will be a lesson and inspiration for readers in interacting with other people in life in society. Forms of acts of violence from one person to another, from a group to another group with any motive classified as deviant behavior. This cannot be justified according to social norms. However, the phenomenon of acts of violence committed by individuals, groups or social institutions is still ongoing. (Haryati & Mustafa, 2020)

The term violence is used to describe good behavior which is open (overt) or covered (covert), which is offensive or defensive accompanied by the use of force against other people. There are two basic things that we need to pay attention to when talking about violence or a culture of violence in society, namely; the use of violence in society, for example: killing in the name of the State or 'God or Religion', and the legitimacy of the use of violence.

Envy is a feeling of dislike and hatred because the pleasure is in other people, or other people have achievements, qualities, or something while he wants it the same. Because of this

envy happens because luck happens to the other party and the other party has what he wants while he wants him to have it and feel it (Faturachman & Nurjaman, 2018).

Envy is divided into two, benign and malicious envy, Benign envy is more likely when people believe that future results are in their own hands. meanwhile, Conversely, a situation where people perceive the results of being envied as something inappropriate for that person is called malicious envy, In certain situations, the self-esteem of someone who feels malicious envy can best be protected by demeaning others by demeaning superiors and superior wealth or by taking physical or psychological actions to lower their status (Lange & Crusius, 2015). Malicious envy is more dangerous because this event can cause harm to other people, even himself physically or psychologically.

Malicious envy is dominated by feelings of anger because someone has what they want. Feelings of deprivation and anger are caused by other people having and enjoying something they want and pushing the heart to take or destroy what has been envied. Therefore, the impact of malicious envy can injure and harm the party being envied, one of which is violence. Violence is behavior that injures or harms another person, both physically and mentally (Baumel & Berant, 2015).

The phenomenon of violence caused by malicious envy also occurs in the *lengkara* character in novel *00:00*, the life of the *lengkara* character is not like children of his age who get love from both parents and are happy at his age. In this novel, the *lengkara* character gets a lot of unnatural torment, novel *00:00* is one of the new literary works that tells about life problems or unusual high school stories. This novel is popular among young people, especially teenagers who use the *Wattpad* site which is an online reading site that is very popular with millennials aged from 13 to 30 years old. This *00:00* novel has even surpassed 49.4 million readers in *Wattpad* site.

Novel *00:00* describe of a high school teenage girl named *Lengkara Putri Langit* or usually called *Kara* who experiences chaotic life changes after her father Erik marries a widow with one child. *Kara's* happiness is slowly changing, home, which she says is the most comfortable place to go home after a long journey, can no longer be felt by her. Her stepsisters feel envy and always take what makes *Kara* happy. Starting from the attention and trust of his father, his brother, his friends, even his lover. *Nilam*, *Kara's* step sister, will never give *Kara* a chance to be happy. *Kara* is tired of living with pain and struggling alone, it's not uncommon for *Kara* to hurt herself and expect death to come to her soon.

Research Methods

In this study, researcher used a descriptive qualitative method. This is because researcher collect and analyze data descriptively based on existing sources on the subject. The data source in this study, the researcher took data from the novel *0:00* by *Ameylia Falensia*, which was published in August 2021 with a thickness of 280 pages, published by *Loveable*. The researcher uses the script, speak dialogue and action from the novel to find out the source of the violence against the *lengkara* character in the novel *00:00*. Researcher use data as a source of support or data indirectly but closely related to research discussions, data that supports this research such as some internet data, journals, articles, new papers, other sources that have a correlation.

There are three data collection methods in general: observation, interview, and documentation. However, in this research, researcher used two methods to collect data from sources. The data analysis technique used in this research is *Miles and Hubberman*. researchers used the triangulation method to check the validity of the data, so that the resulting data was valid for this research. A data collection technique that combines various data collection techniques and existing sources is called triangulation (*Sugiyono*, 2015). Data triangulation

consists of triangulation source of data, triangulation of technique, and time. The researcher use triangulation source of data, and triangulation technique to obtain the validity of data in this research.

Result And Discussion

The type of violence caused by malcious envy towards the Lengkara character in the novel 00:00

Violence is behavior carried by individuals or groups that can harms or hurts other people that results in physical or psychological pain. (Glenkevin et al., 2020). Violence is dominated as self-control towards those who are considered inferior and powerless and it occurs in many cultures, societies and countries in the world. In short, violence is a form of evil and harm that oppresses individuals or groups to become inferior and helpless (Wulaningtyas, 2018).

In this research, there are 3 types of violence caused by evil jealousy towards the character Lengkara in the novel 00:00. Physical Violence is violence that involves direct contact and is intended to cause feelings of physical intimidation, injury, or physical suffering or other bodily injury. In this novel, Lengkara (Kara) as the main female character experiences some physical violence. Kara was slapped, dragged and pushed, causing her body to be injured. This definition is in accordance with that stated by Mulyana et al, (2019) who stated that physical violence is violence carried out by the perpetrator against the victim by hitting, slapping, choking, kicking, throwing things at the body, stepping on, injuring with bare hands, or with tools or weapons, abusing, torturing, killing and other acts other relevant matters.

The same thing was conveyed by (Haryati & Mustafa, 2020) who said that physical violence, namely the type of violence that is visible, means, anyone can see it because there is physical touch between the perpetrators with the victim. For example slapping, hitting, stomping feet, kicking, spitting at, shouting at, throwing things at or objects, and more.

Emotional violence, means violence that refers to our feeling. Emotional Violence is harassment or violence that does by someone which influences our feelings. Emotional violence can effect to disturb emotional development. Emotional violence can be done through name calling, blaming all relationship problems on the person, destroying possessions, jealousy and others.

In this novel, Lengkara as the main female character many experienced emotional violence. Nina, as Kara's mother, screamed loudly because she saw the messy condition of Kara's room. This loud shout will not only not work on Kara but will actually cause Kara to feel emotional and try to fight it. Kara's emotional feelings, who feel unable to face her own situation. Kara tried to ask herself whether she could survive or give up. Kara felt annoyed and emotional because Nilam wore her clothes without permission. Kara feels disrespected because other people can wear her clothes without permission. Kara was upset because her father's treatment was unfair. The sentence above is a protest sentence and is included in emotional violence. Emotional abuse occurs when someone says or does something to make someone feel stupid or worthless.

This is in accordance with Wulaningtyas (2018) who said that Emotional violence, means violence that refers to our feeling. Emotional Violence is harassment or violence that does by someone which influences our feelings. Emotional violence can effect to disturb emotional development. Emotional violence can be done through name calling, blaming all relationship problems on the person, destroying possessions, jealousy and others.

Other violence in this novel is physiological violence. Psychological violence is violence that refers to mind or mental of someone. Psychological violence occurs when someone uses threats and causes fear in person to gain control. Psychological violence can effects disturb inhibition of mental development, development of moral value, mind and imagination.

The sentence aims to threaten Kara and make other people feel afraid. The speaker intends to do the same thing to the interlocutor if he does not obey the speaker's orders. Lengkara felt very frustrated and helpless over what Nilam had done. The action taken is an action to show disappointment. This aims to make Lengkara feel guilty.

This is in accordance with Wulaningtyas (2018) who said that Psychological violence is violence that refers to mind or mental of someone. Psychological violence occurs when someone uses threats and causes fear in person to gain control. Psychological violence can effects disturb inhibition of mental development, development of moral value, mind and imagination.

The impact of violence in the novel 00:00 have on the Lengkara character

There are 3 impact of violence in the novel 00:00 have on the Lengkara character. Depression is a disorder that involves the body, mood and mind. It interferes with daily life, normal functioning, and causes pain for the person with the disorder and those who care for it. Kara's mother's loud shout caused Kara to be shocked. Someone will feel small in front of that person. So Kara will experience depression. Kara feels that the results of her efforts are not appreciated. So Kara felt reluctant to take the test again. Kara felt that she could no longer stand her condition and asked Masnaka to end her life in the hope of avoiding the cruel treatment of her friends.

Feelings of restlessness, worry and nervousness, or anxiety about something with an uncertain outcome. Anxiety disorders are a group of mental disorders characterized by excessive feelings of anxiety and fear. These feelings can cause physical symptoms, such as a rapid heartbeat and tremors. Nina questions Kara who is angry with her. Kara became worried because Nina had no intention of calming her down. Nina even scolded her back.

Post-traumatic stress disorder is a disorder that develops in some people who have experienced an unexpected, surprising, frightening, or dangerous event. It's natural to feel fear during and after a traumatic situation.

The impact of violence was also conveyed in Wulaningtyas (2018) who said that as negative effect is depression and anxiety. Depression is a common and serious medical illness that negatively effects. A depression involves the body, mood, and thoughts.

Conclusions

There are four kinds of violence that experienced by the main female character (Lengkara Putri Langit/Kara) in novel 00:00, there are; physical violence as much 11 times, emotional violence as much 15 times, and the last one is psychological violence as much 27 times. The impacts of violence in her life in ovel 00:00 are she was depressed, a depression involves her mood and her thoughts as much 15 times. Then she also felt anxiety; worried and scared to everything that happened in her life as much 24 times. And has post traumatic stress as much 11 times.

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